THINKING. A popular cliché is that we should engage in positive thinking - presumably as opposed to negative thinking. But is it good advice? As regards business transactions, money issues - in fact any requests - one may be lead to believe: 'With positive thinking I shall attract into my life the prospects and opportunities that will enable me to manifest my dreams.' **Positive** thinking spawned an industry that lives well off creating desires in people as they 'think the unthinkable', 'believe the unbelievable' and dream up (create in their mind with positive affirmations) a life of riches they cannot reasonably hope to attain. I use a different paradigm, in which the opposite to positive thinking is not negative thinking - but clear, realistic, rational thinking.

A good book in this context is Barbara Ehrenreich's Bright-Sided, 'How the relentless promotion of positive thinking has undermined America.' Says the author and historian Thomas Bender: "(the book) shows how crippling positive thinking is as a habit of the mind" ... not only in America.

Oliver Burkeman also strides an alternative path to happiness and success: The Antidote: 'Happiness for People Who Can't Stand Positive Thinking' embraces failure, pessimism, insecurity, uncertainty. This is the intelligent person's guide to understanding the much-misunderstood idea of happiness.

see also my blog 587 and MONEY, SECRET